ACKNOWLEDGMENTS III

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY 1

SECTION ONE: RESPONDENT INFORMATION 21
Table 1.1 Respondents by Geographic Region
Table 1.2 Respondents by Profession

SECTION TWO: WORKFORCE 25
Table 2.1 Full-time Medical Staff Assigned and Working in the ICU
Table 2.2 Nursing Staff Assigned to and Working in the ICU
Table 2.3 Other Staff Working in the ICU
Table 2.4 Primary Appointment of the Medical Director
Table 2.5 Medical Director’s Time Commitment to the ICU
Table 2.6 Critical Care Certification
Table 2.7 Medical Director Critical Care Certification Specialty

SECTION THREE: HOSPITAL INFORMATION AND UNIT TYPES 35
Table 3.1 ICU Type and Hospital Type Classified by Hospital Bed Size
Table 3.2 Number of Beds in the ICU
Table 3.3 Effective Occupancy Rate of the ICU

SECTION FOUR: PATIENT POPULATION, STATUS, AND TREATMENT 41
Table 4.1 Total Number of Patients in the ICU
Table 4.2 Number of Patients in the ICU by Age
Table 4.3 Current Patient-to-Nurse Ratio in the ICU
Table 4.4 ICU Patient Activity in the Preceding 24 Hours
Table 4.5 Primary Admitting Diagnosis
Table 4.6 Direct Admitting Source of Patients Currently in the ICU
Table 4.7 Patients Awaiting a Critical Care Bed in the Unit
Table 4.8 Number of Patients Currently in the Emergency Room Awaiting a Critical Care Bed in the Unit
Table 4.9 Patients Awaiting Transfer Out of the ICU
Table 4.10 Current Treatment or Monitoring
Table 4.11 Patients Receiving Invasive Mechanical Ventilation
Table 4.12 Patients Receiving Noninvasive Mechanical Ventilation
Table 4.13 Patients Receiving Mechanical Hemodynamic Support
Table 4.14 Patients Receiving Renal Replacement Therapy
Table 4.15 Patients Receiving Pharmacologic Hemodynamic Support
Table 4.16 Patients for Whom a Do-Not-Resuscitate Order Is in Effect
Table 4.17 Patients Receiving Comfort Care Only
SECTION FIVE: PRACTICE, POLICIES, AND PROTOCOLS

Table 5.1  Staff Who Can Authorize Admissions to the ICU
Table 5.2  Staff Who Resolve Conflicts Regarding Admissions, Discharges, and Transfers in the Middle of the Night (eg. 3AM)
Table 5.3  Staff Who Provide Immediate Coverage When the Attending Physician is Not Available
Table 5.4  Medical Director or Designee Screens Prospective Admissions Against Written Criteria
Table 5.5  Medical Director or Designee Prioritizes Patients to Facilitate Triage in a Timely Fashion
Table 5.6  Medical Director or Designee Begins Discharge Planning Upon ICU Admission
Table 5.7  Medical Director or Designee Arranges Discharges in a Timely Fashion
Table 5.8  Medical Order Model Followed in the ICU
Table 5.9  Antibiotic Policies
Table 5.10  Policies for Patients on Ventilators
Table 5.11  Existing General Protocols
Table 5.12  Existing Protocols for Ventilated Patients

SECTION SIX: TECHNOLOGY IN THE ICU

Table 6.1  Use of an Information System in the ICU: All Responding Units
Table 6.2  Technology Available in the ICU: All Responding Units
Table 6.3  Remote Medical Monitoring: Available Clinician Coverage